

# **Investor Presentation**

# Placing of Common Shares June 2020

www.lancashiregroup.com

## Safe harbour statements

### IMPORTANT NOTICE

This document, any ancillary documents relating to it, any oral presentation and any question and answer session (together, the "**Materials**") have been prepared by Lancashire Holdings Limited (the "**Company**") solely for informational purposes. By attending this presentation and/or accepting a copy of this document, you agree to be bound by the following limitations and, in particular, will be taken to have represented, warranted and undertaken that you have read and agree to comply with the contents of this notice and that you are able to receive this presentation without contravention of any applicable legal or regulatory restrictions.

The Materials are strictly confidential and are only being made available to, and are only directed at, persons to whom such information may lawfully be communicated. In addition, the Materials have been furnished to you solely for your information and may not be reproduced, redistributed or disclosed in any way in whole or in part to any other person without the prior written consent of the Company.

This document and the other Materials do not constitute, and should not be construed as, an offer to sell or issue securities, or otherwise constitute an inducement, invitation, commitment, solicitation or recommendation to any person to purchase, subscribe for, or otherwise acquire securities in the Company or any of its affiliates, or constitute an inducement to enter into any investment activity in any jurisdiction. Nothing contained in the Materials is intended to, nor shall it, form the basis of, or be relied on in connection with, any contract or commitment whatsoever and, in particular, must not be used in making any investment decision.

To the fullest extent permitted by applicable law, none of Company or Citigroup Global Markets Limited ("**Citigroup**") or Morgan Stanley & Co. International plc ("**Morgan Stanley**"), nor any of their respective shareholders, subsidiaries, affiliates or associates, nor their respective directors, officers, employees, agents, representatives or advisers (the "**Relevant Parties**") nor any other person owes or accepts any duty, liability or responsibility whatsoever for any errors, omissions or inaccuracies in the information or opinions contained or referred to in any of the Materials or for any loss, cost, liability or damage suffered or incurred howsoever arising, directly, indirectly or consequentially, whether in contract, in tort, under statute or otherwise (including negligence), from any use of the Materials or their contents, their preparation or otherwise in connection with the subject matter of the Materials or any transaction. The information contained in the Materials is not to be relied upon for any purpose whatsoever.

None of the Relevant Parties or any other person makes any representation or warranty, express or implied, as to the accuracy or completeness of the information or opinions contained in the Materials and any liability therefore is expressly disclaimed. None of the Relevant Parties nor any other person accepts any obligation or responsibility whatsoever to update any of the information contained or referred to in the Materials, to correct any inaccuracies which may become apparent and/or to advise any person of any changes in the information contained or referred to in the Materials after the date hereof and no liability whatsoever for any loss howsoever arising from any use of the Materials or otherwise arising in connection therewith is accepted by any such person in relation to such information.

Citigroup and Morgan Stanley are authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and regulated in the United Kingdom by the Financial Conduct Authority and the Prudential Regulation Authority. Citigroup and Morgan Stanley are acting exclusively for the Company and no one else in connection with the arrangements described in this document and will not regard any other person as its client in relation to the arrangements described in this document and will not be responsible to anyone other than the Company for providing the protections afforded to its clients or for providing advice to any other person in relation to the matters referred to in this document.



## Safe harbour statements

The information contained in the Materials, some of which is from public or third party sources, has not been independently verified and some of the information is still in preliminary or draft form. Certain figures included in the Materials have been subject to rounding adjustments. Accordingly, figures shown for the same category presented in different tables may vary slightly and figures shown as totals in certain tables may not be an arithmetic aggregation of the figures that precede them.

Certain statements contained in the Materials constitute "forward-looking statements" with respect to the financial condition, performance, strategic initiatives, objectives, results of operations and business of the Company and its subsidiary undertakings (the "**Group**"). All statements other than statements of historical facts included in the Materials are, or may be deemed to be, forward-looking statements. Without limitation, any statements preceded or followed by or that include the words "believes", "anticipates", "plans", "projects", "forecasts", "guidance", "intends", "expects", "estimates", "predicts", "may", "can", "likely", "will", "seeks", "should", or, in each case, their negative or comparable terminology and cause the actual results, performance or achievements of the Group to be materially different from future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. For a description of some of these factors, see the Company's annual report and accounts for the year ended 31 December 2019 (the "**Annual Report and Accounts**"). In addition to those factors contained in the Annual Report and Accounts, any forward-looking statements contained in the Materials may be affected by the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on the Group's clients, the securities in its investment portfolio and on global financial markets generally, as well as any governmental or regulatory changes or judicial interpretations, including policy coverage issues arising therefrom.

Due to such uncertainties and risks, you are cautioned not to place undue reliance on such forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date hereof. In light of these risks, uncertainties and assumptions, the events described in the forward-looking statements in the Materials may not occur. The Company and its advisers expressly disclaim any obligation or undertaking to update or revise publicly any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, unless required to do so by applicable law or regulation, the UK Listing Rules, the Market Abuse Regulation, the Disclosure Guidance and Transparency Rules, the rules of the London Stock Exchange or the Financial Conduct Authority.

Any estimates relating to loss events (including, without limitation, the estimates contained in the Materials in relation to COVID-19) involve the exercise of considerable judgement and reflect a combination of ground-up evaluations, information available to date from brokers and insureds, market intelligence, initial and/or tentative loss reports and other sources. Judgements in relation to loss arising from natural catastrophe and man-made events are influenced by complex factors. The Group cautions as to the preliminary nature of the information used to prepare such estimates as subsequently available information may contribute to an increase in these types of losses.

The Group's reserves are estimated using actuarial and statistical projections based on the Group's expectations at the time of the ultimate settlement and administration of claims based on facts and circumstances then known, predictions of future events, estimates of future trends in claims severity and other variable factors such as inflation and new concepts of liability. As additional information is developed, it is necessary to revise estimated potential claims and therefore the Group's reserves. The inherent uncertainties of estimating claim reserves are exacerbated in respect of reinsurance by the significant periods of that often elapse between the occurrence of an insured loss, the reporting of the loss to the primary insurer's payment of that loss and subsequent indemnification by the reinsurer.



# Why invest in Lancashire:

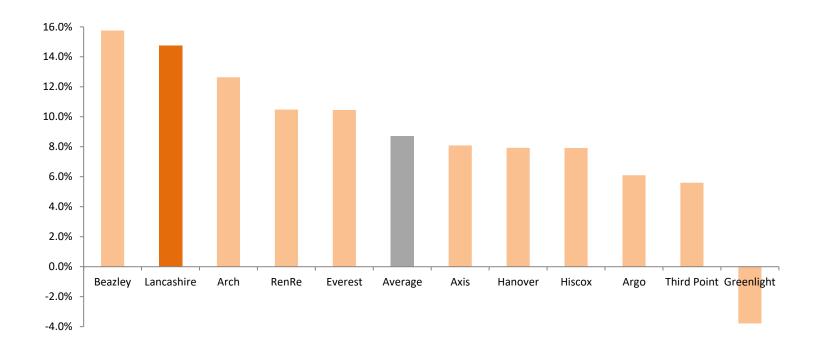
- Underwriting comes first, whatever the market environment. This core principle has helped us deliver a market-leading track record, with better combined ratios over 3 years (0.3 pts outperformance) 5 years (9.1 pts outperformance) and 10 years (21.7 pts outperformance) than our peer group average<sup>(1).</sup>
- 2. Maximize returns across the cycle. We aim to deliver superior underwriting performance. We maintain a strong balance sheet and actively manage our capital base to support healthy shareholder returns whatever the operating environment. 288.0% of original IPO share capital has been returned to shareholders to date.
- 3. Proven superior risk/return profile over the long run. RoE comfortably above peer average and TSR comfortably above FTSE 250 average over the last 10 years. Our CEO, Chief Underwriting Officer and CFO have been with Lancashire for over 10 years and have over 20 years average industry experience. Our senior underwriters have c. 25 years average industry experience, with average tenure at Lancashire of approximately 8 years.
- 4. Low absolute and relative COVID-19 exposure. The majority of our \$35 million estimated COVID-19 exposure is limited to short tail property lines. We do not write the following : travel insurance; trade credit; accident and health; 'Directors and Officers' liability; medical malpractice; and long-term life. We have minimal exposure to mortgage business and are exposed to a small number of event cancellation contracts.
- 5. Limited exposure to casualty lines. These lines are seeing substantial reserving charges. We typically insure 'short-tail' events, where loss emergence and recognition are reasonably quickly identified.

<sup>(1)</sup> Peer group includes Arch, Argo, Axis, Beazley, Everest, Greenlight Re, Hanover, Hiscox, Renaissance Re and Third Point Re. Third Point Re commenced underwriting operations in 2012. Source: Company reports. Three year average based on 2017-2019, five year average based on 2015-2019 and ten year average based on 2010-2019



4

# Our long-term performance is one of the most consistent in our peer group <sup>(1)</sup>



10 year Compound Annual RoE <sup>(2)</sup>

<sup>(1)</sup> Peer group as defined by the Board. RoE calculated as the internal rate of return of the change in FCBVS in the period plus dividends accrued. For Arch, Argo, Beazley, Everest, Hanover, Hiscox and Ren Re basic book value per share is used as FCBVS is not reported by these companies. Source: Company reports <sup>(2)</sup> Lancashire RoE calculated excluding the impact of warrant exercises from 1 January 2013 to 31 December 2015. Data for Lancashire and peers is for the period 1 January 2010 through

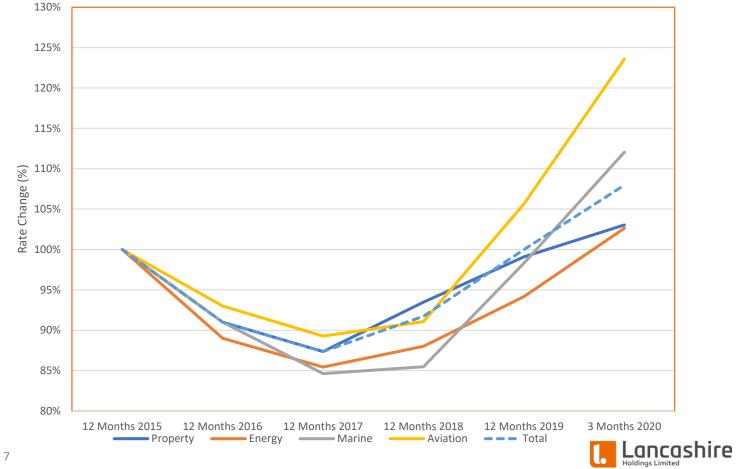
<sup>(2)</sup> Lancashire RoE calculated excluding the impact of warrant exercises from 1 January 2013 to 31 December 2015. Data for Lancashire and peers is for the period 1 January 2010 throug 31 December 2019



# Why are we raising capital now?

- 1. Market changes in risk perception are leading to stronger pricing momentum in our core lines of business. Over the past 12-24 months, actions taken by some of our peers to re-trench, as well as rating agency and regulatory pressure on the insurance industry to improve profitability, had already started to improve pricing levels. This move has now been further amplified by the changing risk perception in the (re)insurance industry coupled with balance sheet erosion from COVID-19 and related asset side losses.
- 2. Additional capital allows us the flexibility to grow our footprint and/or retain more risk over the coming months. We have a proven track record of growing and shrinking our balance sheet in line with the underwriting opportunity. Our renewal price index has been increasing since 2018 and we anticipate the market dislocation to continue.
- 3. Quick decision-making is facilitated by our daily underwriting call, which gives us a 'real time' view of rate rises. This was demonstrated in the recent Florida renewals at 1<sup>st</sup> June, where we were able to substantially increase our premiums, with rate rises of 20-30% on average. Our group RPIs have been increasing since 2017.
- 4. We anticipate deploying the additional capital offensively for growth, none of it is required to replenish the capital position. As mentioned at our Q1 trading update, we had several hundred million dollars of excess capital in excess of our rating agency requirements. And over \$600 million over the enhanced Bermuda regulatory capital requirement.
- 5. Capital raise in accordance with our nimble capital strategy. Lancashire's long term strategy is to deploy more capital into a "hardening" market, in which pricing strengthens due to market capital constraints, and to lower the amount of capital we deploy in "softer" markets





# Positive pricing momentum: cumulative rate changes since 2015

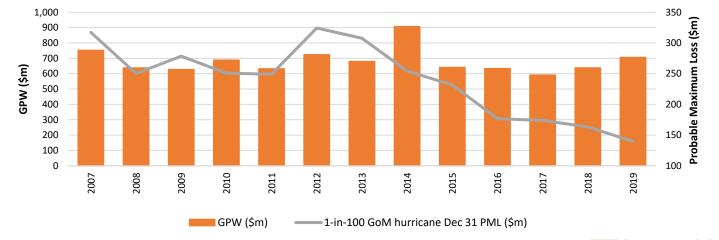
# We aim to maximise returns across the cycle

## As shareholders ourselves, we care about:

- 1. Delivering a superior underwriting performance
- 2. Maintaining a strong balance sheet
- 3. Actively managing our capital base to support healthy shareholder returns in different operating environments

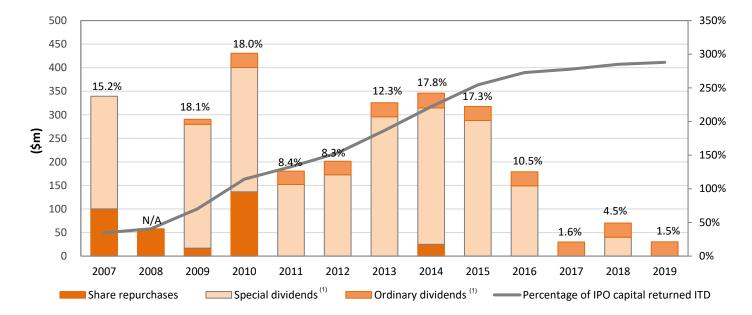
## We are less focused on:

- 1. Revenue growth without the corresponding underwriting profitability
- 2. Taking excessive risk on our investment portfolio for short term gains
- 3. Diversification for diversification's sake



## Actively managing exposures dependent on market conditions





# Active use of capital management: further helps deliver shareholder returns

288.0% of original IPO share capital has been returned to shareholders

- Strategic decision not to declare special dividend for 2019 to retain capital to take advantage of expected rate increases
- Special dividend declared in 2018

<sup>(1)</sup> Dividends included in the financial statement year in which they were recorded

Dividend yield is shown above the data in the chart area. Annual dividend yield is calculated as the total calendar year cash dividends divided by the year-end share price



# **Placing overview**

- Structure: Accelerated bookbuild via a cash-box placing
- **Proceeds**: Expected gross proceeds of approximately £305 million (approx. \$387 million)
- **Placing size**: Up to approximately 39.6 million new common shares representing approximately 19.5% of the Company's issued share capital
- **Pricing**: To be determined by bookbuild
- **US Restrictions**: QIBs only in Securities Act exempt transactions
- Sole Global Co-ordinator, Joint Bookrunner and Joint Corporate Broker: Morgan Stanley
- Joint Bookrunner and Joint Corporate Broker: Citigroup

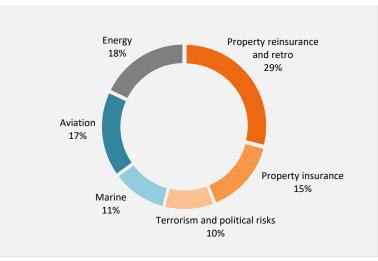




# Lancashire is a global specialty P&C reinsurer

Active portfolio construction and risk management will continue to support our performance irrespective of market conditions Our business model centers around our "**Underwriting comes first**" principle:

- 1. We aim to maximise risk-adjusted returns over the long run within our global specialty P&C business
- 2. We are highly selective in choosing risks to underwrite and we focus on higher margin business
- 3. We operate three capital platforms, which allow us further flexibility in accessing and underwriting the risks we like
- 4. We actively manage our capital base to support healthy shareholder returns whatever the operating environment



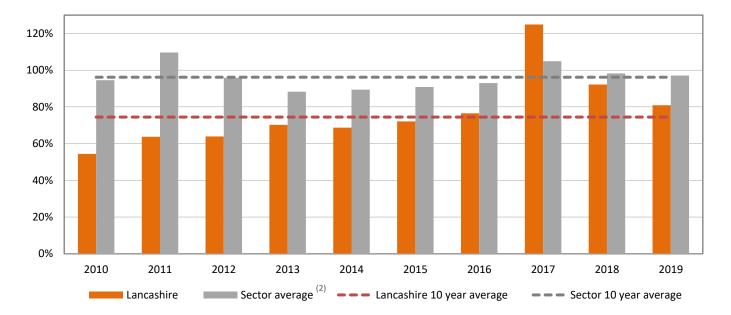
63% insurance 37% reinsurance / 35% nat-cat exposed 65% other<sup>(1)</sup>

<sup>(1)</sup> Based on 2019 actual gross premiums written



# **Underwriting comes first:** Delivering better returns, even in heavier loss years

Combined Ratio (1)



• Delivering strong combined ratios in specialty insurance lines demonstrates Lancashire's continued profitability in these lines of business

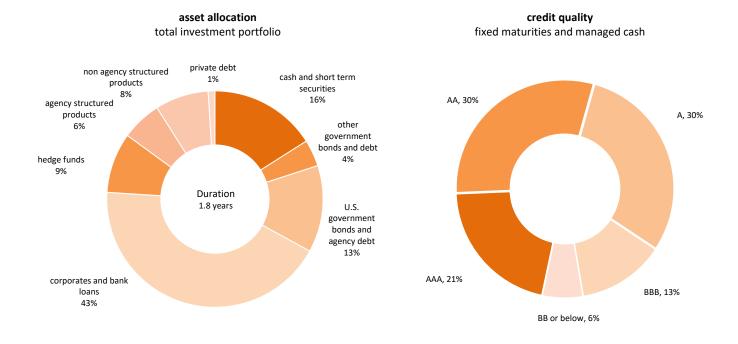
(1) 10 year average based on 2010 to 2019 reporting periods. Lancashire ratios are weighted by annual net premiums earned. Annual sector ratios are weighted by annual net premiums earned

<sup>(2)</sup> Sector includes Arch, Argo, Axis, Beazley, Everest, Greenlight Re, Hanover, Hiscox, Ren Re and Third Point Re. Third Point Re commenced

Lancashire

13 underwriting operations in 2012. Source: Company reports

# **Conservative portfolio structure – quality**



- total fixed maturities and managed cash at 31 Dec 19 = \$1,557 million
- average credit rating of A+ (fixed maturities and managed cash)
- investment return to 29 May 2020 0.5%



## For more information:

## **Investor Relations**

Jelena Bjelanovic

Lancashire Holdings Limited 29th Floor, 20 Fenchurch Street, London, EC3M 3BY Telephone: +44 (0) 20 7264 4066 Fax: +44 (0) 20 7264 4077 Email: jelena.bjelanovic@lancashiregroup.com

## **Media Contacts**

FTI Consulting 200 Aldersgate, Aldersgate Street, London, EC1A 4HD Email: Tom.Blackwell@fticonsulting.com

## **Registered and Head Office, Bermuda**

Lancashire Holdings Limited Power House, 7 Par-la-Ville Road, Hamilton HM 11, Bermuda Telephone: + 1 (441) 278-8950 Fax: + 1 (441) 278-8951 Email: info@lancashiregroup.com

## London Office, UK

Lancashire Holdings Limited 29th Floor, 20 Fenchurch Street, London, EC3M 3BY Telephone: + 44 (0) 20 7264 4000 Fax: + 44 (0) 20 7264 4077 Email: info@lancashiregroup.com



## NOTICE TO INVESTORS

The Materials are for information purposes only and do not constitute or form a part of any offer or solicitation to purchase or subscribe for securities in the United States, Australia, Canada, the Republic of South Africa or Japan or in any jurisdiction in which such offers or sales are unlawful (the "**Excluded Jurisdictions**").

Any securities that may be issued in connection to the matters referred to in this document have not been and will not be registered under any applicable securities laws of any state, province, territory, county or other jurisdiction of Australia, Canada, the Republic of South Africa or Japan. Accordingly, unless an exemption under relevant securities laws is applicable, any such securities may not be offered, sold, resold, taken up, exercised, renounced, transferred, delivered or distributed, directly or indirectly, in or into Australia, Canada, the Republic of South Africa or Japan or any other jurisdiction if to do so would constitute a violation of the relevant laws of, or require registration of such securities in, the relevant jurisdiction.

Any securities that may be issued in connection to the matters referred to in this document have not been and will not be registered under any applicable securities laws of any state, province, territory, county or other jurisdiction of Australia, Canada, the Republic of South Africa or Japan. Accordingly, unless an exemption under relevant securities laws is applicable, any such securities may not be offered, sold, resold, taken up, exercised, renounced, transferred, delivered or distributed, directly or indirectly, in or into Australia, Canada, the Republic of South Africa or Japan or any other jurisdiction if to do so would constitute a violation of the relevant laws of, or require registration of such securities in, the relevant jurisdiction.

Recipients are required to inform themselves of, and comply with, all restrictions or prohibitions in the Excluded Jurisdictions. None of the Relevant Parties, so far as permitted by law, accepts any liability to any person in relation to the distribution or possession of the Materials in or from any Excluded Jurisdiction.

#### NOTICE TO UNITED STATES INVESTORS

There will be no public offer of securities in the United States. Any securities that may be issued in connection to the matters referred to in this document have not been and will not be registered under the US Securities Act of 1933, as amended, (the "Securities Act") or under any applicable securities laws of any state, county or other jurisdiction of the United States and may not be offered or sold directly or indirectly in, into or within the United States except pursuant to an exemption from, or in a transaction not subject to, the registration requirements of the Securities Act and in compliance with the securities laws of any state, county or any other jurisdiction of the United States.

### NOTICE TO EEA AND UNITED KINGDOM INVESTORS

Members of the public are not eligible to take part in the Placing. These Materials and the terms and conditions set out herein are for information purposes only and are directed at and may only be communicated to (a) in the European Economic Area ("EEA"), persons who are "qualified investors" within the meaning of Article 2(e) of the Prospectus Regulation (Regulation (EU) 2017/1129) ("Qualified Investors"); and (b) in the United Kingdom, Qualified Investors who are also (i) persons having professional experience in matters relating to investments who fall within the definition of "investment professionals" in Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 (the "Order"); (ii) high net worth bodies corporate, unincorporated associations and partnerships and trustees of high value trusts as described in Article 49(2) of the Order; (iii) in Canada, persons who are both "accredited investors" within the meaning of National Instrument 45-106 – Prospectus Exemptions (or section 73.3(1) of the Securities Act (Ontario), as applicable) and "permitted clients within the meaning of National Instrument 31-103 – Registration Requirements, Exemptions and Ongoing Registrant Obligations; or (iv) persons to whom it may otherwise lawfully be communicated (all such persons together being referred to as "Relevant Persons"). If you have received this document in the United Kingdom or the EEA by persons who are not Relevant Persons.

Any matter, claim or dispute arising out of or in connection with the Materials, whether contractual or non-contractual, is to be governed by and determined in accordance with English law and the recipients, by attending this presentation and/or accepting a copy of this document, you agree that the courts of England and Wales are to have exclusive jurisdiction to settle any dispute arising out of or in connection with this presentation.



#### NOTICE TO CANADIAN INVESTORS

#### General

The Company may, but is under no obligation to, permit certain persons that are in Canada or subject to the securities laws of Canada to participate in any offer or sale of securities that may be issued in connection to the matters referred to in this document. This document is being delivered solely, and for the confidential use only of a person who has represented and warranted to the Company that (i) it is a "permitted client" and (ii) any purchase subscription for, or other acquisition by such person of any securities would be from a dealer who is permitted to rely on the "international dealer exemption" contained in, and that such person has received the notice from such dealer referred to in, section 8.18 of National Instrument 31-103 – Registration Requirements, Exemptions and Ongoing Registrant Obligations ("Permitted Client").

The information contained within this document does not constitute an offer in Canada to any other person, or a general offer to the public, or a general solicitation from the public, to subscribe for or purchase any securities. The distribution of this document and the offer and sale of any securities in certain of the Canadian provinces may be restricted by law. Persons into whose possession this document comes must inform themselves about and observe any such restrictions.

Any distribution made in Canada will be made in reliance upon an exemption from the prospectus requirement of applicable Canadian securities laws. Accordingly, prospective investors in any offer or sale of any securities that may be issued in connection to the matters referred to in this document do not receive the benefits associated with a subscription for securities issued pursuant to a prospectus, including the review of offering materials by any securities regulatory authority. No securities commission or similar securities regulatory authority in Canada has reviewed or in any way passed upon this document or the merits of any offer or sale of any securities that may be issued in connection to the matters referred to in this document and any representation to the contrary is an offence under applicable Canadian securities laws.

Any offer or sale of any securities that may be issued in connection to the matters referred to in this document in Canada or to a person subject to Canadian securities laws would be made only to "permitted clients" as defined in National Instrument 31-103 - Registration Requirements, Exemptions and Ongoing Registrant Obligations under the "accredited investor" exemption to the prospectus requirement as set out in Section 2.3 of National Instrument 45-106 - Prospectus Exemptions or subsection 73.3(2) of the Securities Act (Ontario), as applicable. A person that is in Canada or subject to Canadian securities laws will, before any issuance of securities, be deemed to have represented and warranted to the Company that it is a "permitted client" and purchasing any securities that may be issued in connection to the matters referred to in this document from a dealer who is permitted or rely on the "international dealer resemption" contained in, and that such person has received the notice from such dealer referred to in, section 8.18 of National Instrument 31-103 - Registration Requirements, Exemptions and Ongoing Registrant Obligations.

A "permitted client" includes, among other things: (i) a person or company, other than an individual or an investment fund, that has net assets of at least Cdn. \$25 million as shown on its most recently prepared financial statements; (ii) an individual who beneficially owns financial assets (being cash, securities, contracts of insurance, deposits, or evidence of a deposit) having an aggregate realizable value that, before taxes but net of any related liabilities, exceeds Cdn. \$5 million; and (iii) a person or company, acting on behalf of a managed account which is managed by that person or company, if it is registered or authorized to carry on business as an adviser or the equivalent under the securities legislation of any province or territory of Canada, or the securities legislation of any other country.

By purchasing any securities that may be issued in connection to the matters referred to in this document, the Permitted Client acknowledges that its name, address, telephone number and other specified information, including the number of any securities it has purchased, may be disclosed to Canadian securities regulatory authorities and become available to the public in accordance with the requirements of applicable laws. The Permitted Client consents to the disclosure of that information.

Securities legislation in certain provinces or territories of Canada may provide a purchaser with remedies for rescission or damages if this offering memorandum (including any amendment thereto) contains a misrepresentation, provided that the remedies for rescission or damages are exercised by the purchaser within the time limit prescribed by the securities legislation of the purchaser's province or territory.



## NOTICE TO CANADIAN INVESTORS (continued)

The recipient of this document should refer to any applicable provisions of the securities legislation of its province or territory for particulars of these rights or consult with a legal advisor.

The Permitted Client acknowledges that, pursuant to section 3A.3 of National Instrument 33-105 - Underwriting Conflicts ("NI 33-105"), any dealers may not be required to comply with the disclosure requirements of NI 33-105 regarding underwriter conflicts of interest in connection with the offering of any securities that may be issued in connection to the matters referred to in this document.

### **Resale Restrictions**

Any securities that may be issued in connection to the matters referred to in this document have not been nor will they be qualified for offer or sale to the public under applicable Canadian securities laws and, accordingly, any such securities acquired by Permitted Clients may not be sold, transferred or otherwise disposed of in any manner unless such sale, transfer or disposition complies with the resale restrictions of the applicable securities laws of the relevant Canadian jurisdiction.

Unless determined otherwise in compliance with applicable law, Permitted Clients acquiring any securities that may be issued in connection to the matters referred to in this document must not trade any such securities before the date that is four months and a day after the later of the distribution date of such securities and the date that the Company became a reporting issuer in any province or territory of Canada and any such securities will be subject to the following legend restriction and a legend to the following effect will be placed on certificates, if any, representing such securities:

"UNLESS PERMITTED UNDER SECURITIES LEGISLATION, THE HOLDER OF THIS SECURITY MUST NOT TRADE THIS SECURITY BEFORE THE DATE THAT IS 4 MONTHS AND A DAY AFTER THE LATER OF (I) [INSERT DISTRIBUTION DATE], AND (II) THE DATE THAT THE ISSUER BECAME A REPORTING ISSUER IN ANY PROVINCE OR TERRITORY OF CANADA."

The above constitutes written notice of the legend requirement set out in section 2.5 of National Instrument 45-102 - Resale of Securities ("NI 45-102") pursuant to, and as required by, subsection 2.5(2)(3.1) of NI 45-102.

The Company is not presently, nor does it intend to become, a "reporting issuer", as such term is defined under applicable Canadian securities laws, in any province or territory of Canada. Permitted Clients are advised that any securities that may be issued in connection to the matters referred to in this document will not be listed on any stock exchange in Canada and that no public market for any such securities is expected to exist in Canada following their issuance. Permitted Clients are further advised that the Company is not required to file, and currently does not intend to file, a prospectus or similar document with any securities regulatory authority in Canada qualifying the resale of any securities that may be issued in connection to the matters referred to in this document to the public in any province or territory of Canada. Accordingly, the applicable hold period for any such securities may never expire, and if no further statutory exemption may be relied upon and if no discretionary order is obtained, this could result in a Permitted Client having to hold any such securities for an indefinite period of time.

The foregoing is a summary only of applicable Canadian resale restrictions and is subject to the express provisions of applicable Canadian securities legislation. All Permitted Clients should consult with their own Canadian legal advisors to determine the extent of the applicable hold period and the possibilities of utilizing any further statutory exemptions or the obtaining of a discretionary order.

